# March 14th to 18th 2022 is National CSE/CCE Awareness Week PARENT/CARER INFORMATION

### **Child Sexual Exploitation**

Children and young people in sexually exploitative situations and relationships are persuaded or forced to perform sexual activities or have sexual activities performed on them in return for gifts, drugs, money or affection. CSE can take place in person, online, or using a combination of both.

### **Child Criminal Exploitation**

Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE) Children who are trafficked, exploited or coerced into committing crimes are victims in need of safeguarding and support. This can include 'County Lines' where young people travel outside their area to commit crimes for adults.

#### The signs of both can be similar:

A child is unlikely to know they are being groomed or exploited and might not speak out. Any child can be groomed into exploitation, though some children may be more at risk. Children who are more vulnerable, for example children in care and children with disabilities, may be more heavily targeted by groomers who want the child to become dependent on them.

Any sudden changes in a young person's lifestyle should be discussed with them. It is important to remember that warning signs will be presented differently for each child or young person being exploited. Teens might also behave in a way that could be seen as 'normal teenage behaviour', masking the exploitation.

Signs that a child or young person is being groomed or exploited into criminal activity, sexual activity or county lines could include:

- Persistently going missing from school or home and/or being found out-ofarea
- Unexplained acquisition of money, clothes, jewellery, or mobile phones
- Excessive receipt of texts or phone calls

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- Spending more time online or on their devices
- Using more than one phone
- Suddenly acquiring expensive gifts such as mobile phones, jewellery even drugs and not being able to explain how they came by them
- Having hotel cards or keys to unknown places
- Being secretive about who they are talking to and where they are going
- Relationships with controlling older individuals or groups
- Leaving home/care without explanation
- Unexplained absences from school, college, training, or work
- Returning home unusually late or staying out all night
- Coming home looking disheveled
- Suspicion of physical assault or unexplained injuries
- Carrying weapons
- Starting or increasing drug use, or being found to have large amounts of drugs on them
- Starting or increasing alcohol use
- Loss of interest in school and significant decline in performance
- Using sexual, gang, drug-related or violent language you wouldn't expect them to know
- Meeting with unfamiliar people or associating with a gang
- Becoming isolated from peers or social networks
- Self-harm
- Significant changes in emotional well-being
- Sudden changes in lifestyle
- Increasingly disruptive or violent behavior
- Getting into trouble with the police

IF YOU ARE CONCERNED PLEASE SEEK ADVICE AND INFORMATION FROM A TRUSTED ADULT (TEACHER, SOCIAL WORKER OR YOUTH WORKER), YOU CAN FIND OUT MORE FROM THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES:



www.paceuk.info www.nspcc.org.uk www.knowaboutcse.co.uk www.catch-22.org.uk www.childrenssociety.org.uk



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